Richmond



The optional, additional material in this booklet takes the children a step further along their learning path. The **Grammar reference** with **practice activities** and the **Skills** section provide a different way to work with the unit content. The **Learning to learn** pages promote **self-assessment** and provide an opportunity to take learning into the home. The **GO talk!** pages contribute to develop the children's **social skills** while promoting an inclusive and productive classroom learning environment. **External exam practice** pages are designed to familiarise the children with using their course knowledge in an exam context.



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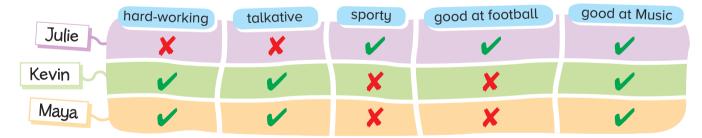


PAST SIMPLE OF VERB TO BE AFFIRMATIVE AND NEGATIVE

Affirmative			Negative			
I / She / He	was	brave.	I / She / He	wasn't	good at Maths.	
You / We / They	were	very artistic.	You / We / They	weren't	friendly.	

The Past Simple of the verb to be is used to describe a person, a thing or a state in the past.

- She was a musician in 1920. Her instruments were old. Jazz was popular.
- 1 Read and change to the affirmative or negative form.
 - 1 They weren't very funny. They were very funny.
 - 2 The scissors were on the desk. (X) ______
 - 3 His hair wasn't curly. 🗸 _____
 - 4 The house was haunted.
 - 5 Comedies weren't popular.
 - 6 The train station wasn't closed. 🕜 _____
 - 7 The children were very naughty. 🔀 _____
 - 8 He was good at Maths. 🔀 _
- 2 Look and write.





When I <u>was</u> younger, I ____ very talkative.

I ____ very hard-working, but I ____ sporty.

I ___ good at football and Music.

When I _____ younger, I ____ very sporty but I ____ very hard-working. I ____ good at football, but I ____ good at Music.



When we	younger,
Kevin and I	very talkative.
We	sporty.
We	_ good at football,
but we	good at Music.

Maya

PAST SIMPLE OF VERB TO BE INTERPOGATIVE AND SHORT ANSWERS

Interrogative			Short answers			
Was	I / she / he		Vaa	I / she / he	was.	
Was		lazy? funny?	Yes,	you / we / they	were.	
Maria			NIa	I / she / he	wasn't.	
Were	you / we / they		No,	you / we / they	weren't.	

We use was and were to ask or respond to questions about a past state or situation.

The choice of was or were depends on the person or personal pronoun we use.

1 Complete the questions and the answers.

1	<u>Was</u> he tolkotive? No, <u>he wasn't</u>	_•	5	I brave? Yes,
2	she sporty? Yes,	_•	6	we hard-working? Yes,
3	I naughty? No,	_•	7	she artistic? No,
4	they friendly? Yes,		8	you quiet? No,

Look. Then write questions and answers.



not naughty
talkative
not good at singing



1	Bill and Tom - hard-working Were Bill and Tom hard-working?	Yes, they were.
2	Elsie - quiet	
	Bill and Tom - naughty	
4	Elsie - very artistic	
5	Elsie - lazy	
	Bill and Tom - talkative	
	Bill and Tom - good at singing	
2	Elsie - good at your	

THERE WAS / THERE WERE

Affirm	ative		Interrogative			
Thora	was	a terrible storm.	Was		electricity?	
There	were	two people at the café.	Were	there	many toys?	
Negat	ive		Short answers			
Theore	wasn't a lighthouse. weren't lots of books.		Yes,	there	was. were.	
There			No,		wasn't.	

We use the singular form of the verb *to be* when the subject is singular and the plural form when the subject is plural.

- There was one cup on the table. There weren't two cups.
- 1 Complete with was, wasn't, were or weren't. Then answer the questions.
 - 1 There ______ a castle in the village, but there _____ a tourist office.
 - 2 There ______ 🕜 a dog in the café, but there _____ 🕜 a 'No dogs allowed' sign on the door.
 - 3 There ______ three computers in the class, but there _____ three children.
 - 4 There ______ olds of baboons at the zoo, but there _____ an elephant area.
 - **5** Was there a tourist office in the village?
 - 6 Was there a 'No dogs allowed' sign on the door? _____
 - 7 Were there three children in the class? _____
 - 8 Were there lots of baboons at the zoo? _____
- 2 Look. Then, cover the photograph and complete and answer the questions.
 - 1 <u>Were</u> there two scissors on the desk? Yes, there were.
 - **2** _____ there two bananas on the desk?
 - **3** _____ there a notebook on the desk?
 - 4 _____ there a dictionary on the desk?
 - 5 _____ there two calculators on the desk?



Listen and write.

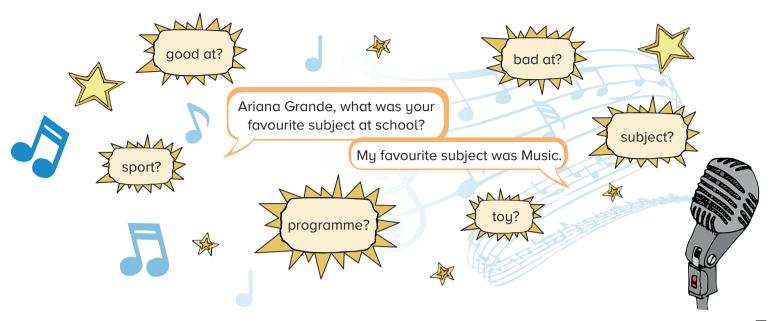




Listen and answer.



1 Imagine you are a famous person. Ask and answer questions in pairs.



2 Talk about the interview from Activity 1 and give an opinion.



Read and choose.

When I was a young boy, school was very different than it is today. It wasn't fun! I was a good student, always reading and studying. I was the top of my class in Maths! I was scared of my teachers and I was very quiet in the classroom. My best

friend, Joy, was very talkative and funny, not like me, and she was always in trouble with the teacher. Poor Joy! I was good at sports, I was on the swimming team and the running team. When I was eleven, I was the regional 5km running champion! But I was never very good at painting or drawing.



388508655666 Colin was: artistic brave X funnu X hard-working X naughty X quiet X sporty X talkative X lazy

Read. Then, look and match.

Last week, I was on holiday with my family. It was fantastic! The hotel was in a beautiful park. There were lots of trees, there was a river and bike paths. In the hotel, there was a swimming pool and a games room. There were lots of activities and things to do every day. There were horse riding and wall climbing classes. There were basketball and tennis courts, but no football fields. Everybody was really friendly.

At night, it was very quiet because everybody was exhausted!



me on the zip wire



my sister canoeing



the craft club

- Was there a river?
- Were there canoes?
- Was there a zip wire?

- Yes, there was.
- No, there wasn't.
- Yes, there were.
- No, there weren't.

- Were there football fields?
- 5 Were there lots of non-sporty activities?
- 6 Was there lots of noise at night?

Try GO! · Sample material

Imagine and write an interview with one of the people in the pictures. Write at least five questions and their answers. Include the verb to be in the past.







MY PROGRESS How do I learn?

Think: Evaluate your progress in the unit and colour the batteries accordingly.

















- 1 I can talk about how people were in the past.
- 2 I can ask my older relatives about their past.
- 3 I can use there was / there wasn't in a conversation.
- 4 I can describe people's personality or traits.
- 5 I know about some brave people in history.
- I can use punctuation correctly.
- I can write an interview about someone's past.
- 8 I know some interesting facts about Ireland.

Observe and analyse:

- What do I need to improve? _____
- Reflect: In this unit, what helped you to learn the most?
 - Listenings

- Pair/Group work
- Poster

Readings

- Digital practice
- Videos

Writing activities

Individual work

- Grammar tables and explanations
- Student-teacher time

Other:

Oral activities

- Vocabulary activities

Action plan:

What can I do to learn more in the future?



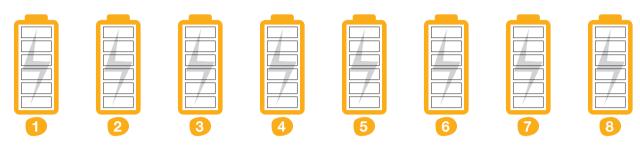
GO HOME AND TALK! Ask your family to talk about when they were younger.

What did you play with when you were my age? Answer 1: _____

Answer 2:

MY PROGRESS How do I learn?

1 Think: Evaluate your progress in the unit and colour the batteries accordingly.



- 1 I can talk about what people did in the past.
- 2 I can follow and understand a story that mixes the present and the past.

Which battery is the most charged? ___

- 3 I can say calendar years.
- 4 I can talk about inventors and their inventions.

- 5 I know about some important Chinese inventions.
- 6 I know what compound nouns are.
- 7 I can sequence a report using *first*, *next* and *then*.
- 8 I know about some important Canadian inventions.

2 Observe	and	ana	lyse
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• \	What do I need to improve?								
Ref	Reflect: In this unit, what helped you to learn the most?								
	Listenings		Pair/Group work		Poster				
	Readings		Digital practice		Videos				
	Writing activities		Grammar tables and		Student-teacher time				
	Oral activities		explanations		Other:				

4 Action plan:

3

Vocabulary activities



What's your favourite
invention? Why?
miverialoni. Ving.

Individual work

Answer 1:		
Answer 2:		

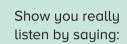












- Really?
- That's interesting!
- That's curious.



Share information with your classmates.

- ▶ The colour of my bedroom is
- ▶ My favourite vegetable is
- ▶ I like / don't like / really like / don't really like (name a recent film).
- ightharpoonup I think a good name for a dog is



- ► A sound I like is
- ► Two choices:

I choose

the icing



the cupcake



- My favourite lunch is
- An animal that scares me is
- ▶ I like / don't like / really like / don't really like (name a recent song).
- ▶ I make / don't make my bed in the morning.





- ▶ Right now, in my pocket there's
- ▶ Three choices:







an Oscar

an Olympic medal

I choose

a Grammy

- ▶ My name means
- A series I like is
- ▶ I like / don't like / really like / don't really like (name a fast food).
- ▶ The best desert in the world is ...





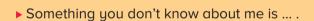


- ▶ I'm / I'm not a morning person.
- ► Two choices:





I choose



- ► A smell I like is
- ▶ I like / don't like / really like / don't really like (name an actor).
- ▶ My favourite pizza topping is
- ▶ I remember / don't remember my dreams.
- ▶ Three choices:







- - vanilla

chocolate

strawberry

I choose

- In pairs, create a new class hand greeting.
 - Have at least three steps.
 - Don't make it difficult!
 - Show the class.
 - Together, choose one for all the class.







► Reading and Writing

Don't worry if you find words you don't know. You can use the context to help you to understand the meaning. You can do that by reading the whole sentence and the sentences before and after.

E×AM)

Read the text. Choose and write the correct words. There is one example.

	My great	aunt Jane	e was <u>an</u>	amaz	zing person	. She wa	s my	
1	grandmother's older She was very friendly and talkative.							
	She was c	also extre	mely hard-w	orking. At sch	ool she wa	s very go	ood	- ALL
2		Mat	hs and Scier	nce. She wasn	't sporty or	artistic.		
3	She worke	ed as a sc	cientist and s	she	the fire	st womar	n in her	
	laboratorų	y to get a	job with NA	SA. Her ambiti	on was to I	oe an ast	ronaut.	
4	Sadly, she	e wasn't s	elected to g	o into space, _		she v	vorked	
5	at Mission	Control v	with the astr	onauts. She lo	ved		job.	
	Example	а	an	the	3	is	wasn't	was
	1	sister	brother	uncle	4	and	but	for
	2	in	of	at	5	her	his	our

Listening

Lily

Sally

Martin

Paul

Try GO! · Sample material

If you don't understand something, it's important not to panic. Continue listening so that you don't miss any more information.



Jim

Emma

Jack

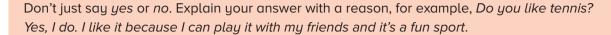
Paula

Listen and draw lines. There is one example.



because I'm sportu. What's your favourite sport?

▶ Conversation



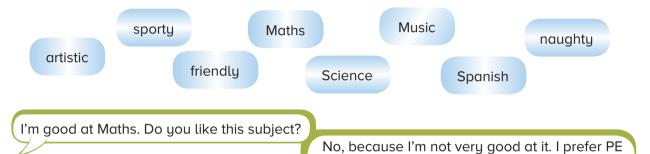


1 Play Question Ping-Pong in pairs.

Student 1: Choose a word. Talk about it, but finish with a question for student 2.

Student 2: Answer the question, talk some more, but finish with a question for student 1.

Student 1: Answer the question, talk some more, but finish with a question for student 2, etc.



2 Look and play a memory game in pairs.

- Memory. Look at the information for two minutes. Close your book and try to remember who did what.
- Question challenge. One student closes their book and their partner asks questions. 'Who played with a puppy?' 'What did Imran design?'
- Spot the error. One student closes their book, their partner reads out the information, but they make one mistake. Their partner has to spot the error.

