

Grammar reference

have got positive

POSITIVE	
Full form	Short form
I have got	I've got
You have got	You've got
He has got	He's got
She has got	She's got
It has got	It's got
We have got	We've got
You have got	You've got
They have got	They've got

- Use *have got* to talk about your possessions.
I've got two mobile phones, a tablet and a laptop.
- Remember
he's got = he has got
she's got = she has got
it's got = it has got
- Use *it's got* to describe things.
This is a box. It's got a picture on it.
This is my new phone. It's got a great camera.
- Use short forms when you speak.
I've got a cat.
She's got a new car.

have got negative

NEGATIVE	
Full form	Short form
I have not got	I haven't got
You have not got	You haven't got
He has not got	He hasn't got
She has not got	She hasn't got
It has not got	It hasn't got
We have not got	We haven't got
You have not got	You haven't got
They have not got	They haven't got

- Use short forms when you speak.
I haven't got your book.
Lara hasn't got a bike.

Possessive 's

This is Rosa's daughter.

Are you Michael's brother?

Where is Ben's car?

That is Clare's house.

- Use possessive 's after a name.
Jamie's mother
NOT The mother of John
- Don't use 's for things.
The car door.
NOT The car's door.
- We can have two possessive 's.
That's Harry's mum's skateboard!
- Remember that 's can mean three things:
Sam's 17. (Sam **is** 17.)
Sam's got a bike. (Sam **has** got a bike.)
Sam's bike is new. (The bike that **belongs to Sam** is new.)

Word list

Family

aunt	daughter	mother	son
baby	father	mum	stepfather
brother	granddad / grandfather	nephew	stepmother
children	grandma / grandmother	niece	step-parents
cousin	grandparents	parent	uncle
dad	husband	sister	wife

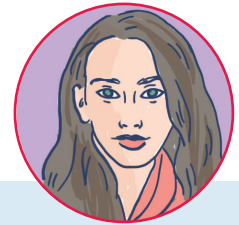
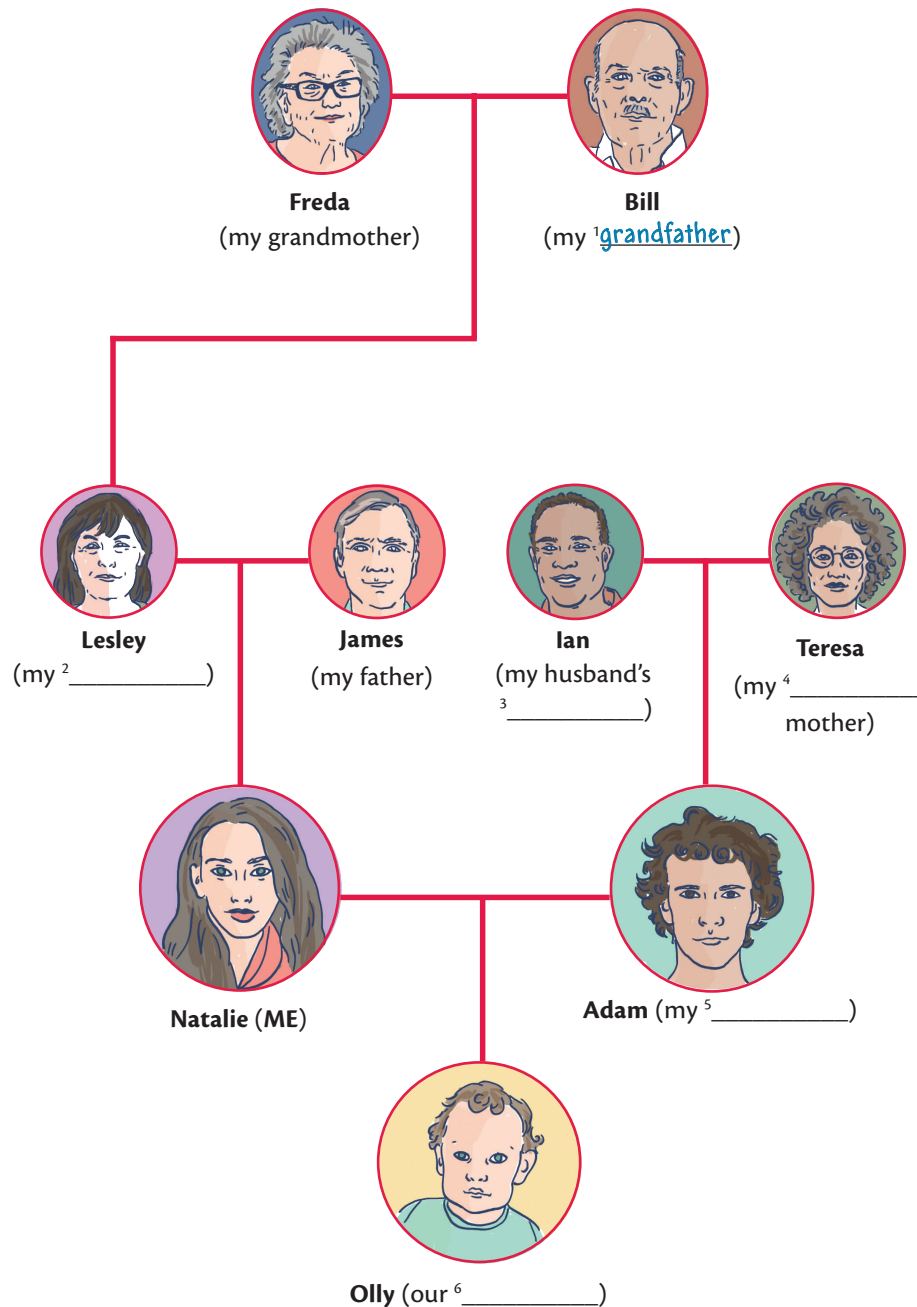
Pets

bird	horse
cat	rabbit
dog	snake
fish	
guinea pig	
hamster	

Vocabulary

Family

1 Read the information and write the missing words.



My name's Natalie and my husband's name is Adam. We haven't got any brothers or sisters, but we've got a baby son, Olly – he's one year old and he's an only child too. My mum's name is Lesley and my dad is called James. Adam's parents are called Ian and Teresa. Then there are my grandparents, Freda and Bill. They're lovely!

2 Write the correct words.

aunt grandfather grandmother cousin stepmother uncle

- Your mum's sister is your aunt.
- Your dad's mum is your _____
- Your father's brother is your _____
- Your grandmother's husband is your _____
- Your father's wife is your mother or your _____
- Your uncle's son is your _____

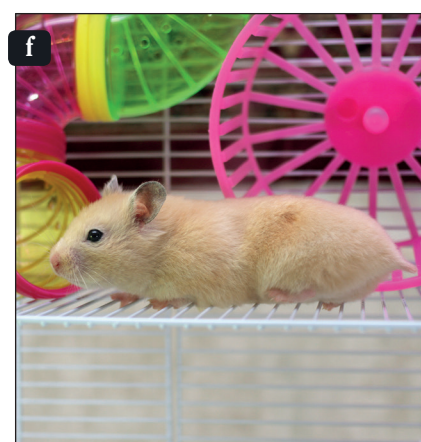
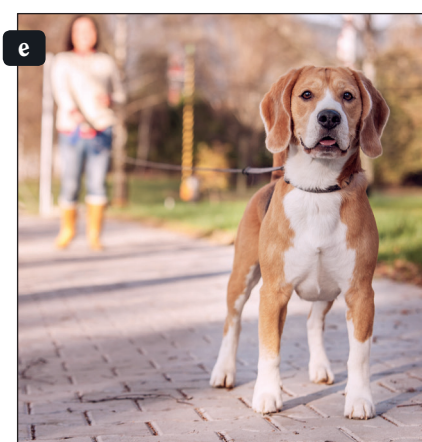
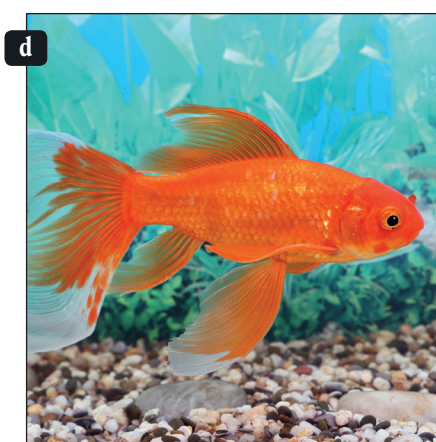
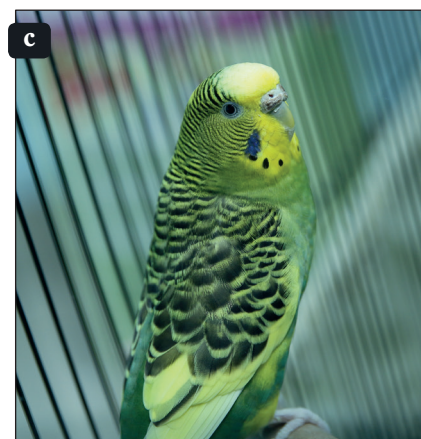
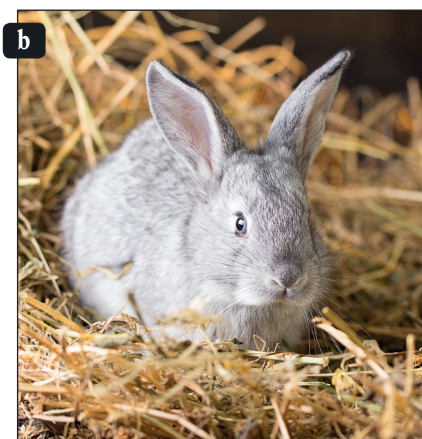
Pets

3 Write the letters in the correct order to make pets.

- | | | | | | |
|--------|------------|---------|-------|--------------|-------|
| 1 tac | <u>cat</u> | 4 neksa | _____ | 7 britab | _____ |
| 2 god | _____ | 5 shoer | _____ | 8 stahmer | _____ |
| 3 shif | _____ | 6 drib | _____ | 9 naigue gip | _____ |

4 Match the pets with the photos.

- 1 rabbit 2 cat 3 hamster 4 dog 5 fish 6 bird



5 Write complete sentences.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 His / dog / name / Bruno.
<u>His dog's name is Bruno.</u> | 4 My bird / name / Kiki.
_____ |
| 2 Our / cat / name / Tabby.
_____ | 5 Their / rabbit / name / Flopsy.
_____ |
| 3 Her / fish / name / Nemo.
_____ | 6 My / hamster / name / Minnie.
_____ |

Grammar

have got positive and negative

1 Write sentences with the correct form of *have got*.

- They / not / a big house They haven't got a big house.
- Eva and Luca / not / an exam tomorrow _____
- Freya / two grandmothers _____
- You / not / a bike _____
- We / lots of friends _____
- Dad / not / a new car _____

2 Complete for you. Use *I've got* / *I haven't got*.

- I haven't got a large family. 4 _____ a new phone.
- _____ a brother. 5 _____ a cat.
- _____ a sister. 6 _____ a car.

3 Look at the picture. Say what Charlie and Amy *have* / *haven't got*.

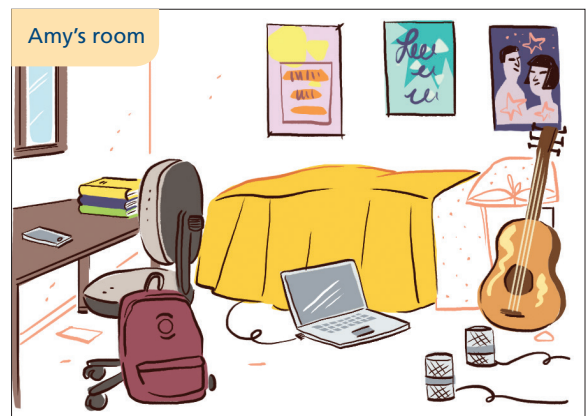
- Charlie / an electric guitar
Charlie hasn't got an electric guitar.
- Amy / some posters

- Charlie / TV

- Amy / a laptop

- Charlie and Amy / backpacks

- Charlie and Amy / some books



4 Which of the things in exercise 3 have you got in your room? What haven't you got?

I've got a football, but I haven't got a skateboard.
I haven't got an electric guitar, but I've got a laptop.

Possessive 's

5 Add 's in the correct places.

- What's Jack's mum's phone number?
- Bella father is a scientist.
- 'Is this your laptop?' 'No, it's Cherry.'
- Where is Sam bike?
- What is your teacher name?
- What is Ella sister favourite colour?

6 Look again at the pictures in exercise 3. Write who the things belong to.

- The backpacks are Charlie's and Amy's.
- The TV is _____
- The skateboard is _____
- The laptop is _____
- The guitar is _____
- The books are _____

7 Read and choose the best answer: a, b or c.

My ¹ b is Izzy. ² ___ family is weird! They ³ ___ got lots of pets – two cats, a dog, a snake and a hamster. The two cats' names ⁴ ___ Midnight and Snowy. Midnight ⁵ ___ a big, black cat and Snowy is a small, white ⁶ ___. The dog ⁷ ___ got a name!

Izzy ⁸ ___ a sister, Klara. Klara's very nice. ⁹ ___ a student. Her pet snake, Rattle, ¹⁰ ___ very nice – it's awful!



1 a best's friend name

b best friend's name

c best friend name's

2 a Izzys' b Izzy's c Izzy

3 a 've b 's c 'm

4 a is b are c have got

5 a have got b has got c is

6 a cat b cats c cat's

7 a hasn't b isn't c haven't

8 a got b 's got c 've got

9 a She's b Her c She

10 a hasn't b isn't c not

8 Answer the questions for you. Write sentences.

1 What things have you got in your house? What haven't you got?

We've got a TV.

We haven't got a DVD player.

2 What colour are some of the things at your house?

My mum's laptop is black.

My dad's car is red.

3 Write about some people in your family (Uncle Tim, Aunt Sophie, etc). Use 's.

My grandfather is my mum's dad.